

**THE LOCAL PUBLIC SECTOR'S ROLE IN ACHIEVING DEVELOPMENT GOALS**  
**LPS COUNTRY SURVEY - PAGE 1**

**I. BASIC COUNTRY INFORMATION**

C1.1	Country Name:	Burundi
C1.2	Financial Year (2010 or 2010/11?):	2010
C1.9	National population:	8,444,784
C1.10	Population density (pop per sq. km):	325
C1.11	Percent Urban Population	11
C2.1	Administrative Tradition:	French
C3.1	Unitary or Federal Country:	Unitary
	Major Decentralization Reform (2000-2010)?:	Yes

**II. STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR (MAIN LEVELS / TIERS / TYPES)**

G1.1	Name of subnational level / tier / type	Number of jurisdictions	Average population
C.	Central (national) government	1	8,444,784
1.	Province	17	496,752
2.	Commune/District	174	65,463
3.		5	
4.		3	

**III. ORGANIZATIONAL / GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR**

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	1.	2.	3.	4.
<b>G1</b>	<b>Main features of local entities</b>				
G1.2	Are local entities corporate bodies?	No	Yes	...	...
G1.4	Do local entities have their own political leadership?	No	Yes	...	...
G1.6	Do local entities prepare/adopt/manage their own budgets?	No	Yes	...	...
G1.7	If G1.2 no, are local entities budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	Yes	-	...	...
	If G1.7 yes, horizontal deconcentration or vertical deconcentration?	Vertical	-	...	...
G1.8	If G1.2 no, are local entities non-budgetary sub-units of the higher-level?	Yes	-	...	...
<b>G2</b>	<b>Governance of local entities</b>				
G1.5	If G1.4 yes, is the local political leadership (at least in part) locally elected?	No	Yes	...	...
G2.2	If G1.5 yes, have elections been held in the past seven years?	...	Yes	...	...
G2.3	Does the local political leadership include elected local councils?	No	Yes	...	...
G2.4	If G2.3 no, is there a local advisory / supervisory council?	No	Yes	...	...
G2.5	Is the local executive directly or indirectly elected?	No	Yes	...	...

**IV. (DE FACTO) ASSIGNMENT OF FUNCTIONS & EXPENDITURE RESPONSIBILITIES**

		Personnel	O&M	Supplies	Capital
<b>707</b>	<b>Health</b>				
F1.18	Public health and outpatient services (7072,7074)	C,1,2	C,2	C,2	C,2
F1.19	Hospital services (7073)	C,1,2	C,2	C,2	C,2
<b>709</b>	<b>Education</b>				
F1.22	Pre-primary Education (70911)	C,1,2	2,1	C	C,2
F1.23	Primary Education (70912)	C,1,2	2,1	C	C,2
F1.24	Secondary Education (7092)	C,1,2	2,1	C	C,2
F1.25	Vocational (postsecondary, nontertiary) Education (7093)	C,1,2	2,1	C	C,2
F1.26	Tertiary Education (7094)	C	C	C	C

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V. BACKGROUND ON PUBLIC HEALTH AND EDUCATION EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE)

C1.5	Currency Name:	Burundi
C1.6	Currency Unit (e.g., thousands, millions):	Millions
C1.7	Exchange Rate (US\$ 1 = X Local Currency)	1230
C1.8	Gross Domestic Product	2494560
Z5.9	Actual spending or budget estimates?	Budget
ODA 1	ODA spending included in public accounts?	Partial

	ODA Spending by Sector (US\$ millions)	2000	2005	2010
ODA 2	Health Sector		2.5	149.8
ODA 3	Education Sector		3.4	16.0
ODA 4	Total ODA (all sectors)		5.8	165.7

	ODA Modalities	SWAp (Yes/No)	Sector Basket (Yes/No)	Budget Support (Yes/No)	Local ODA 2010 (US\$ million)
ODA 5	Health Sector	Yes	No	Mixed / Other	27.3
ODA 6	Education Sector	Yes	Yes	Mixed / Other	16.0

VI. SECTORAL SPENDING: HEALTH EXPENDITURES (E707)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	5,212.7	286.5	1,411.9	200.0	7,111.0
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	12,604.7	7,786.3	12,078.5	18,114.9	50,584.4
1	Province		120.0	100.0		220.0
2	Commune/District	4,606.0	632.0	6,864.4		12,102.4
3						
4						
	<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>22,423.3</b>	<b>8,824.8</b>	<b>20,454.8</b>	<b>18,314.9</b>	<b>70,017.9</b>
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?	...	...	...	...	...

VII. SECTORAL SPENDING: EDUCATION (E709)

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Pers. Exp.	O&M Exp.	Supplies Exp.	Capital Exp.	Total Exp.
C	Central (Non-Local) Expenditures	16,114.2	2,246.3	274.1	1,050.3	19,684.9
D	Direct & Delegated Expenditures	101,168.8	25,362.8	7,480.5		134,012.1
1	Province	53.7	170.0			223.7
2	Commune/District		6,192.0	4.5	6,903.2	13,099.7
3						
4						
	<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>117,336.7</b>	<b>33,971.1</b>	<b>7,759.0</b>	<b>7,953.5</b>	<b>167,020.3</b>
	Substantial central control over LPS Exp?	...	...	...	...	...

VIII. SECTORAL HUMAN RESOURCES / STAFFING LEVELS: HEALTH AND EDUCATION

	Subnational Level / Tier / Type	Health Sector	Education Sector
C	Central Government Staff	580.0	672.0
1	Province	295.0	373.0
2	Commune/District	15,849.0	64,232.0
3		939.0	
4		194.0	
	<b>Total Sectoral Staff</b>	<b>17,857.0</b>	<b>65,277.0</b>

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**IX. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
C3.4	The central government recognizes the principles of local autonomy and subsidiarity in law and in practice.	No	Yes	...	...
C3.7	Local government elections have been regularly held over the past 20 years.	No	No	...	...
P3.3	Local political candidates are (s)electd at local level with little or no central party involvement.	No	No	...	...
P3.5	The ruling national party does not have a dominant position in local elections; other parties control at least 25 percent of local governments.	No	No	...	...
P4.2	Local records and documents are required to be available (and are available) to the public.	No	No	...	...
P4.4	Alternative participatory mechanisms (such as referendums) are used at local level.	No	Yes	...	...

**X. ADMINISTRATIVE INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
A2.2	Local jurisdictions engage in procurement of all infrastructure and goods/services needed to perform local functions.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
A3.4	Local jurisdictions determine own staff structure and the number of local employees without requiring central approval.	No	Yes	...	...
A3.5 / A3.6	Local jurisdictions have the authority to set their own salary scales and allowances.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
A3.7 / A3.8	Local jurisdictions recruit, hire, promote, and fire their own employees.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
A4.4	Heads of local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have a degree of managerial autonomy in administering services.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
A4.5	Local service delivery units (such as schools and clinics) have their own formal public oversight mechanisms.	No	Yes	...	...

**XI. FISCAL INSTITUTIONS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL**

	<b>Subnational Level / Tier / Type</b>	<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
REV	Local own source revenues exceed 20% of local expenditures.	No	Yes	...	...
F2	Local jurisdictions have at least one major revenue source over which it sets the tax base and/or tax rate.	No	Yes	...	...
F3.1	Size of intergovernmental transfer pool is determined by fixed rules.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
F3.2	Allocation of intergovernmental transfers is determined by rules or by transfer formulas.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
F3.3a	Intergovernmental transfers are provided in complete, timely and consistent manner.	No	Mixed / Other	...	...
F4.1	Local entities generally have the right to borrow in their own name without obtaining specific central permission.	No	Yes	...	...

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**XII. GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OUTCOME INDICATORS**

	<b>Basic education outputs/outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 2.1	Net enrolment ratio in primary education	44.9	63.1	94.0
MDG 2.2	Proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach last grade of primary	53.8	64.5	50.7
MDG 2.3	Literacy rate of 15-24 year-olds, women and men	73.3		88.9
MDG 2.Z	Passing rate for primary school leaving exam			

	<b>Public health outputs /outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 4.1	Under-five mortality rate	149.8	134.1	111.8
MDG 4.2	Infant mortality rate	92.1	83.6	71.1
MDG 4.3	Proportion of 1 year-old children immunized against measles	76.0	87.0	92.0
MDG 5.2	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	25.2	33.6	60.3
MDG 6.1	HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years	3.9	2.1	1.3
MDG 6.6	Incidence and death rates associated with malaria			

	<b>Other MDG outputs/outcomes</b>	<b>Outcomes 2000</b>	<b>Outcomes 2005</b>	<b>Outcomes 2010</b>
MDG 1.1	Proportion of population below \$1 (PPP) per day			81.3
MDG 7.8	Proportion of population using an improved drinking water source	72.0	73.0	74.0

**XIII. PROFILE COMPLETION / CONTACT PERSON**

	Contact person (name):	
	Email:	
	Remarks about completion:	NTANAGO Dieudonné